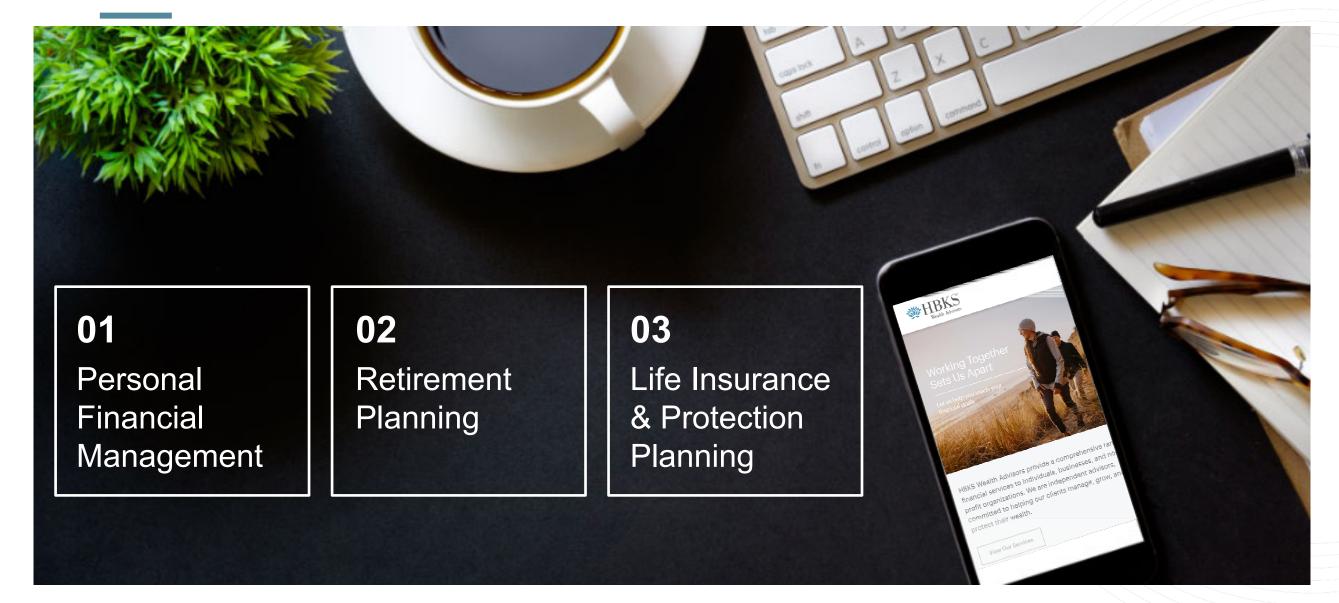


## Fundamentals of Financial Planning

June 2020









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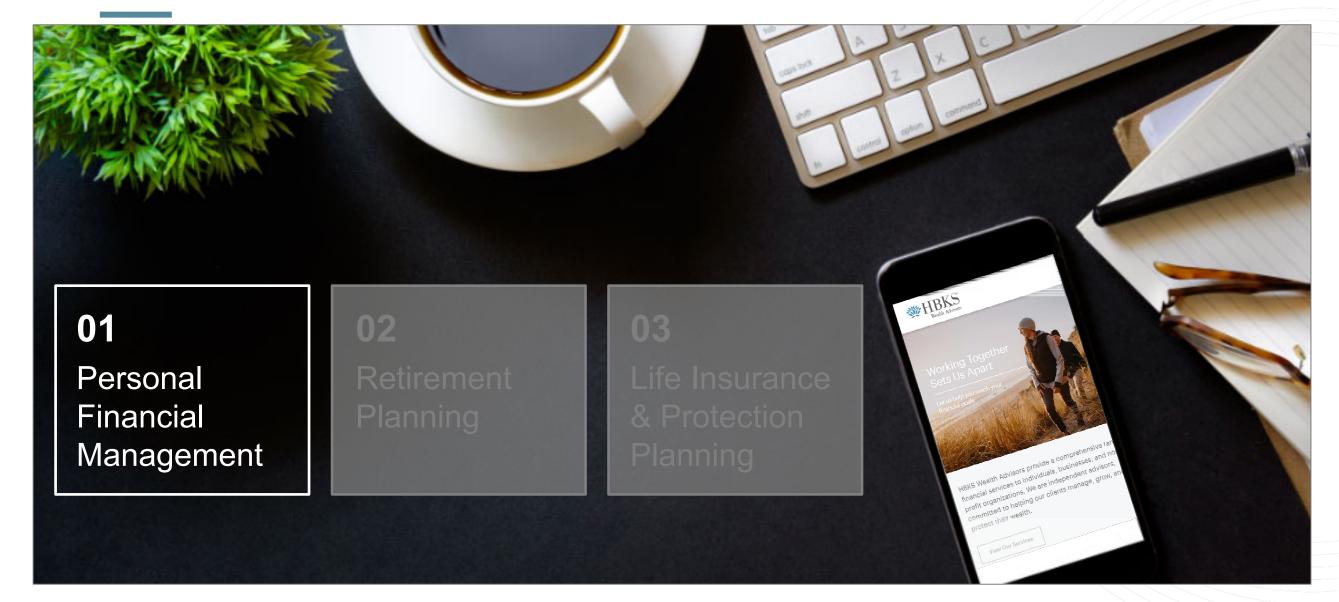


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**Personal Financial Management** 

## Specific Topics:

- 1. Creating and Monitoring Your Budget
- 2. Building Your Credit and Managing Debt





## Creating and Monitoring Your Budget

#### Keep it <u>Realistic</u>!



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## Building Credit and Managing Debt

How to start building credit:

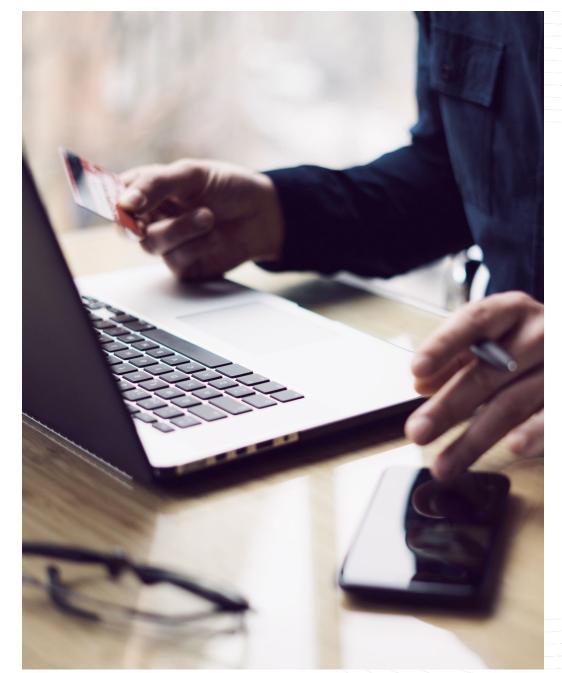
- Utilities
- Debt Payments
- Credit Cards

Differences between good and bad debt:

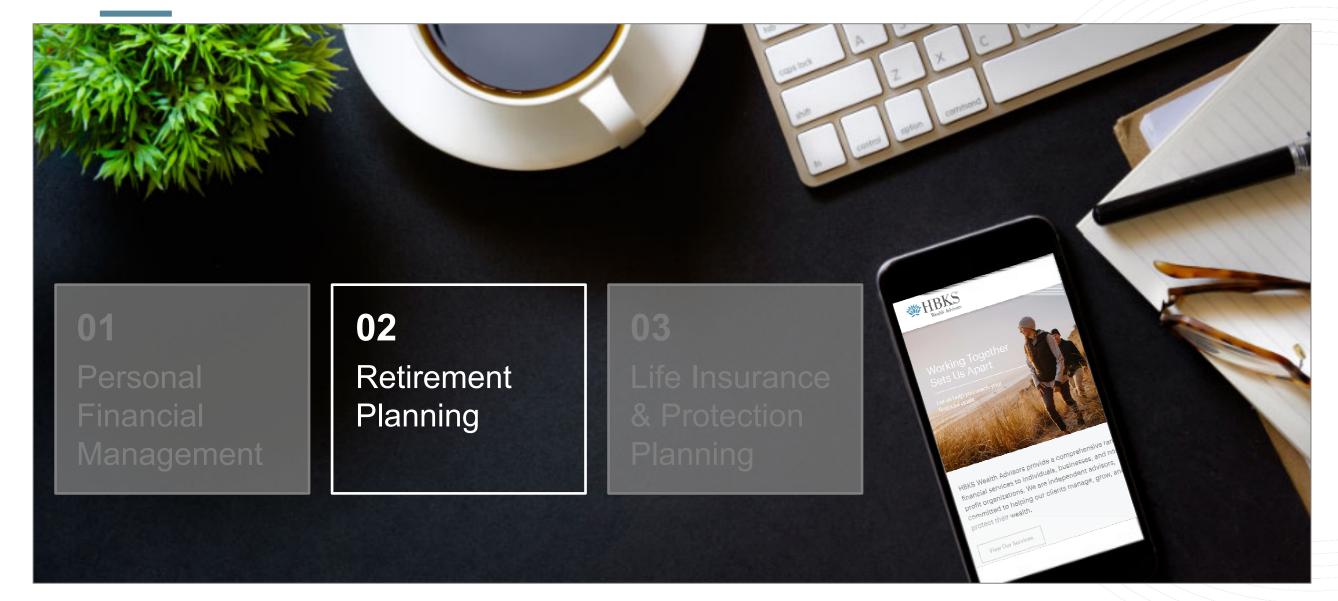
- Good: Mortgage, student, car loans
- Bad: High interest credit cards, personal loans for discretionary purposes, payday loans

How to get rid of credit card debt:

- Negotiate lower rate
- Prioritize debt and payments









## **Retirement Planning**

## Specific Topics:

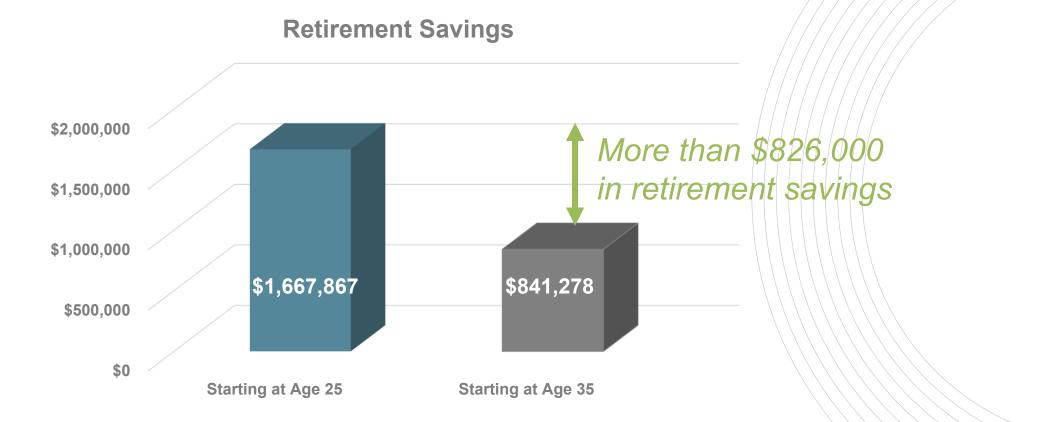
- 1. When to Start Retirement Planning
- 2. Types of Retirement Plans





## Start Early to Maximize Savings

\$10,000 invested annually until age 65



\*\*6% annual rate of return, \$10,000 annual invested equally each month



## **Types of Retirement Plans**

|                                      | 401K or Employer Sponsored   | Individual Retirement Account<br>(IRA)   | Plans for Self-Employed                      |
|--------------------------------------|--|--|--|
| Who Contributes                      | Eligible employees<br>Employer match   | Individuals only                         | Individuals only                             |
| Pre-Tax or After-Tax<br>Contribution | Pre-tax, possibly after tax  | Pre-tax<br>Post-tax with Roth IRA        | Generally pre-tax, but post tax is possible  |
| Maximum Annual<br>Contribution       | \$10,500<br>\$26,000 for those over age of 50  | \$6,000<br>\$7,000 for those over age 50 | Varies, but could be as much<br>as \$57,000  |
| Vesting Period                       | Employee contribution vests<br>immediately<br>Employer match vesting period may<br>be longer | Immediately                              | Immediately                                  |
| Fee Structure                        | Typically minimal fees   | Varies 0% to 1.50%                       | Varies 0% to 1.50%                           |
| Withdrawal Eligibility               | Generally age 59 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>   | Generally age 59 ½                       | Generally age 59 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> |



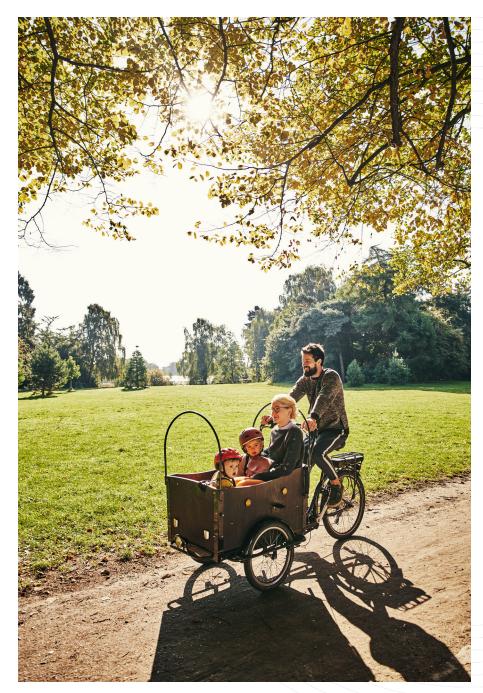




Life Insurance and Protection Planning

## Specific Topics:

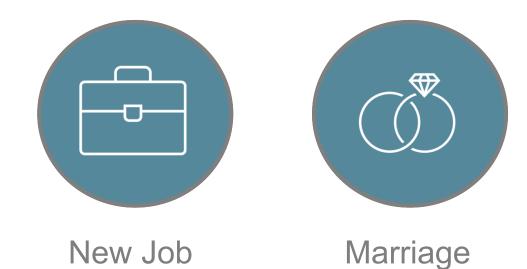
- 1. When Should You Purchase Insurance
- 2. Types of Insurance Solutions





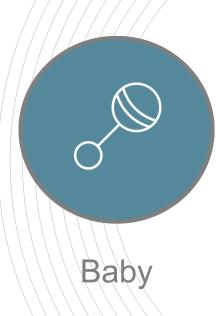
When to Purchase and Re-evaluate Insurance Coverage

## Life Event Triggers:





New Home





## Types of Life Insurance Policies

|                       | Term                    | Permanent        |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|------------------|
| Policy Period         | 5, 10, 15, 20, 30 years | Entire life      |
| Cash Accumulation     | No                      | Yes              |
| What is Covered       | Pre-mature death        | Pre-mature death |
| Medical Exam Required | Sometimes               | Always           |
| Conversion Features   | Yes                     | Not Applicable   |
| Long Term Care Riders | No                      | Yes              |
|                       | -                       |                  |

Policy amounts will vary based on intended use of the insurance benefits.

Rule of thumb is 5x-10x annual salary for head of household.

Premium costs vary based on age at the time of purchase and health condition.



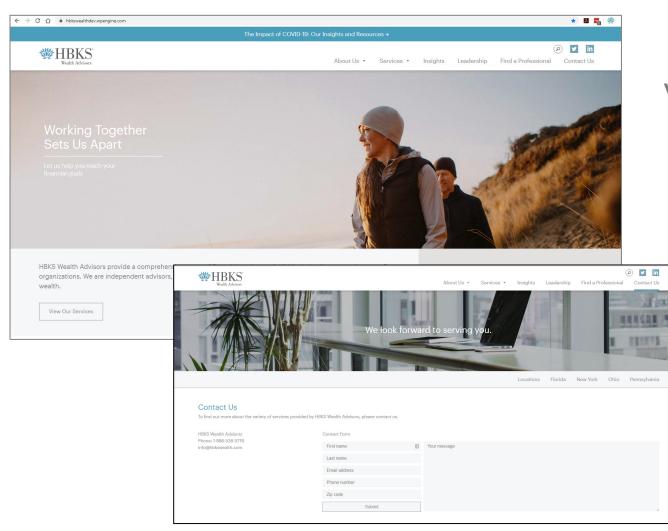
## **Disability Insurance**



- Can be purchased individually or through an employer if a group policy is available.
- Types of insurance policies:
  - Short-term disability insurance
  - Long-term disability insurance
  - Other types
- Covers disability as a result of injury or illness and cannot perform normal work duties.
  - 50-60% of income
  - May be taxable depending on who pays premiums
- Benefits last until you can go back to work or number of years stated in the policy. Some policies pay out as long as disabled until age 65.



## **Online Resources**



#### Visit <u>www.hbkswealth.com</u>:

- Overview of all HBKS Services
- Insights and articles on a wide range of topics from financial planning to market commentary
- Information about our team
  members and office locations
- Email sign-up and contact forms



# Thank you!





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